



UTTARAKHAND OPEN UNIVERSITY, HALDWANI (NAINITAL)  
उत्तराखण्ड मुक्त विश्वविद्यालय, हल्द्वानी (नैनीताल)

**M.Sc. First Year Chemistry**

*Last Date of Submission:*

*15 May, 2014*

**Course Title: Physical Chemistry**

**Course Code: CHE503**

**Year: 2013-14**

**Maximum Marks: 40 Marks**

**Section 'A'**

**Section 'A' contains 08 short answer type questions of 5 marks each. Learners are required to answer 4 questions only. Answers of short answer-type questions must be restricted to 250 words approximately.**

Briefly discuss the following:

1. Derive the Hamiltonian operator for a one-dimensional harmonic oscillator.
2. Discuss the shape of various orbitals.
3. State the following:
  - (a) Statement of the first law of thermodynamics and its limitation?
  - (b) Joule-Thomson effect.
4. What is liquid junction potential? How do you eliminate liquid junction potential?
5. Explain the Hammett equation.
6. Derive the following derivation:
  - (a)  $C_p - C_v = R$
  - (b) Determination of transport number
7. What is ionic strength? Calculate the strength of (a) 0.04 mole  $K_2S_2O_8$  and (b) 0.05 mole of  $Al_2(SO_4)_3$ .
8. What is first-order reaction? Derive the integrated rate law equation for first-order reaction.

**Section 'B'**

**Section 'B' contains 04 long answer-type questions of 10 marks each. Learners are required to answer 02 questions only.**

1. What are the limitations of Second law of Thermodynamics? State and Explain Third law of Thermodynamics.
2. (a) What is operator? State Hamiltonian operator.  
(b) What is Born-oppenheimer approximation?  
(c) Explain the term States of system and state function.  
(d) Explain Hydrogen electrode.
3. Derive Debye-Huckel- Onsager equation and its verification.
4. Discuss the following:
  - (a) Discuss the mechanism of Enzyme catalysis.
  - (b) Joblonsky diagram.
  - (c) Derive Carnot Cycle.

