#### **SCHOOL OF SCIENCES**



## UTTARAKHAND OPEN UNIVERSITY, HALDWANI (NAINITAL)

उत्तराखण्ड मुक्त विश्वविद्यालय, हल्द्वानी ( नैनीताल)

# M.Sc. Physics (MSCPHY13)

Second Year Assignment

Last Date of Submission: 15 May 2015

Course Title: Nuclear Physics and Analytical Techniques Course Code: PHY-551

Year : 2013-14 Maximum Marks :40

## **Section A**

Section 'A' contains 08 short answer type questions of 5 marks each. Students are required to answer 4 questions only. Answers of short answer type questions should be in 250 words approximately.

- 1- Explain Fermi theory of  $\beta$  decay and selection rule for  $\beta$  decay.
- 2- Define gamma emission and selection rule for gamma decay.
- 3- Give the classification of fundamental interactions and elementary particle.
- 4- What are the different mechanics by which gamma ray interacts with matter? Explain the Dirac's theory of Pair production.
- 5- Calculate the average binding energy per nucleon for  $^{64}_{28}Ni$  having 63.9280u. Given that Z=28, A=64,  $m_p=1.0007825u$ ,  $m_n=1.008665u$ .
- 6- Calculate the Q value of the following reactions. Which are endothermic and which are exothermic.
  - (i)  $C^{12}(d,n)N^{12}$
  - (ii)  $O^{16}(d, n) F^{17}$
  - (iii)  $Be^9(p) Li^6$
- 7- Give the principle, theory and application of phase contrast microscopy.
- 8- Give the principle Mossbauer Effect. Explain the origin of magnetic hyperfine splitting of Mossbauer spectral line of  $Fe^{57}$ .

### Section B

Section 'B' contain 04 long answers type question of 10 marks each and students are required to answers 02 questions only.

- 1- Describe the construction and working of scintillation and solid state detectors with diagram.
- 2- Explain different properties of nucleus in detail. Define terms Bohr magneton and magnetic dipole moment.
- 3- Describe the theory of shell model and give the difference between liquid drop model and shell model.
- 4- What is Q equation? Find out the solution of Q equation. Calculate the Q value of reaction  $^{14}_{7}N(\alpha,p)^{17}_{8}O$  which occurred in Rutherford's  $\alpha$  range in nitrogen experiment.